

展開 0105-2

1. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $m(4m + 3)$

(2)  $x(5x + 3)$

(3)  $3c(3c + 5)$

(4)  $-3a(a - 1)$

(5)  $-4c(3c + 2)$

(6)  $-3y(3y - 5)$

(7)  $3b(b + 1)$

(8)  $a(5a + 2)$

2. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $-p(4p - 3q)$

(2)  $-2y(2y - 5z)$

(3)  $b(b - c)$

(4)  $3p(p - 2q)$

(5)  $2y(-y - 3z)$

(6)  $x(-2x + y)$

(7)  $2a(4a + 5b)$

(8)  $2x(5x - 3y)$

3. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $-3m(2m + 1)$

(2)  $3y(3y - 5z)$

(3)  $3m(m - 2n)$

(4)  $-3n(n + 2)$

(5)  $2a(3a + 5)$

(6)  $-2x(4x + 5y)$

(7)  $4m(-2m + 3)$

(8)  $-3m(m - 5n)$

(9)  $n(n + 1)$

4. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(y + 1)^2$

(2)  $(b + 5)^2$

(3)  $(a + 5)^2$

(4)  $(b + 5)^2$

(5)  $(x - 4)^2$

(6)  $(x - 2)^2$

5. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(x - 2)(x - 4)$

(2)  $(a + 5)(a - 4)$

(3)  $(y - 3)(y - 1)$

(4)  $(x - 3)(x - 5)$

(5)  $(x + 3)(x + 8)$

(6)  $(x + 5)(x - 4)$

(7)  $(x + 3)(x - 1)$

(8)  $(y + 3)(y - 8)$

(9)  $(y - 1)(y + 9)$

6. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(b + 2)(b - 2)$

(2)  $(x + 5)(x - 5)$

(3)  $(a + 1)(a - 1)$

(4)  $(x - 6)(x + 6)$

7. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(b - 1)(b + 1)$

(2)  $(x + 4)(x - 4)$

(3)  $(b - 1)(b + 3)$

(4)  $(x - 5)(x + 2)$

(5)  $(x + 3)(x - 4)$

(6)  $(x + 6)^2$

8. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(5x - 2)^2$

(2)  $(5x - 3)^2$

(3)  $(5y - 1)^2$

(4)  $(3x - 4)^2$

(5)  $(5y + 1)^2$

(6)  $(5x - 4)^2$

9. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(5b + 1)(5b + 3)$

(2)  $(2x + 5)(2x - 3)$

(3)  $(2x + 5)(2x - 7)$

(4)  $(3x + 5)(3x - 2)$

(5)  $(5x + 2)(5x + 3)$

(6)  $(5x + 3)(5x + 1)$

(7)  $(3x + 1)(3x - 4)$

(8)  $(2x - 3)(2x - 5)$

(9)  $(2b + 3)(2b - 1)$

10. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(5y + 1)(5y - 1)$

(2)  $(3x - 4)(3x + 4)$

(3)  $(3x - 2)(3x + 2)$

(4)  $(5x - 4)(5x + 4)$

11. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(2x + 1)^2$

(2)  $(2x - 3)^2$

(3)  $(2y + 5)^2$

(4)  $(5b + 2)^2$

(5)  $(5x + 3)(5x - 2)$

(6)  $(5x + 3)(5x - 3)$

12. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $2x(3x - 2y)$

(2)  $-z(4z + 5)$

(3)  $a(5a - 3b)$

(4)  $-3y(-5y - 3)$

(5)  $-4b(-2b - 3c)$

13. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $(5b + 3)(5b - 3)$

(2)  $(5x - 3)(5x + 2)$

(3)  $(5x - 2)(5x + 2)$

(4)  $(3x - 2)^2$

(5)  $(5x - 1)(5x - 4)$

(6)  $(2x + 5)(2x - 1)$

(7)  $(3x + 2)(3x - 5)$

(8)  $(5y - 2)^2$

(9)  $(3a + 4)(3a + 2)$

(10)  $(3a + 1)(3a - 2)$

(11)  $(2x + 1)(2x + 5)$

(12)  $(5b + 3)(5b - 4)$

(13)  $(3a + 1)(3a + 2)$

(14)  $(2x + 5)^2$

(15)  $(3y + 4)(3y - 5)$

(16)  $(3x + 4)(3x + 5)$

(17)  $(3y + 4)^2$

(18)  $(2b + 7)(2b + 5)$

(19)  $(5x - 3)(5x - 4)$

(20)  $(5x + 2)(5x - 3)$

14. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) \left(b + \frac{7}{2}\right) \left(b - \frac{7}{2}\right)$$

$$(2) \left(x + \frac{1}{3}\right) (x + 2)$$

$$(3) \left(a - \frac{1}{2}\right) \left(a + \frac{5}{2}\right)$$

$$(4) \left(x + \frac{3}{2}\right) \left(x + \frac{8}{3}\right)$$

$$(5) (b + 1)^2$$

$$(6) \left(b + \frac{4}{5}\right) \left(b - \frac{4}{5}\right)$$

$$(7) (b + 3) (b - 4)$$

$$(8) \left(y - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2$$

$$(9) \left(y - \frac{3}{2}\right) \left(y + \frac{3}{2}\right)$$

$$(10) \left(a - \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(a - \frac{7}{4}\right)$$

$$(11) (3b - 1) (3b + 1)$$

$$(12) \left(4x - \frac{7}{3}\right) \left(4x + \frac{7}{3}\right)$$

$$(13) \left(2b + \frac{7}{2}\right)^2$$

$$(14) \left(3y + \frac{4}{3}\right) \left(3y + \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$(15) \left(5y + \frac{5}{3}\right) \left(5y - \frac{5}{3}\right)$$

$$(16) (4y + 4) (4y - 2)$$

$$(17) \left(5a - \frac{6}{5}\right)^2$$

$$(18) \left(2x + \frac{5}{3}\right) \left(2x + \frac{5}{4}\right)$$

$$(19) (5a + 1) (5a - 1)$$

$$(20) \left(5x + \frac{3}{5}\right) \left(5x - \frac{3}{2}\right)$$

展開 0105-2

1. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $m(4m + 3)$   **$4m^2 + 3m$**

(2)  $x(5x + 3)$   **$5x^2 + 3x$**

(3)  $3c(3c + 5)$   **$9c^2 + 15c$**

(4)  $-3a(a - 1)$   **$-3a^2 + 3a$**

(5)  $-4c(3c + 2)$   **$-12c^2 - 8c$**

(6)  $-3y(3y - 5)$   **$-9y^2 + 15y$**

(7)  $3b(b + 1)$   **$3b^2 + 3b$**

(8)  $a(5a + 2)$   **$5a^2 + 2a$**

2. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $-p(4p - 3q)$   **$-4p^2 + 3pq$**

(2)  $-2y(2y - 5z)$   **$-4y^2 + 10yz$**

(3)  $b(b - c)$   **$b^2 - bc$**

(4)  $3p(p - 2q)$   **$3p^2 - 6pq$**

(5)  $2y(-y - 3z)$   **$-2y^2 - 6yz$**

(6)  $x(-2x + y)$   **$-2x^2 + xy$**

(7)  $2a(4a + 5b)$   **$8a^2 + 10ab$**

(8)  $2x(5x - 3y)$   **$10x^2 - 6xy$**

3. 次の式を展開しなさい。

(1)  $-3m(2m + 1)$   **$-6m^2 - 3m$**

(2)  $3y(3y - 5z)$   **$9y^2 - 15yz$**

(3)  $3m(m - 2n)$   **$3m^2 - 6mn$**

(4)  $-3n(n + 2)$   **$-3n^2 - 6n$**

(5)  $2a(3a + 5)$   **$6a^2 + 10a$**

(6)  $-2x(4x + 5y)$   **$-8x^2 - 10xy$**

(7)  $4m(-2m + 3)$   **$-8m^2 + 12m$**

(8)  $-3m(m - 5n)$   **$-3m^2 + 15mn$**

(9)  $n(n + 1)$   **$n^2 + n$**

4. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{array}{ll} (1) \ (y+1)^2 = y^2 + 2y + 1 & (2) \ (b+5)^2 = b^2 + 10b + 25 \\ (3) \ (a+5)^2 = a^2 + 10a + 25 & (4) \ (b+5)^2 = b^2 + 10b + 25 \\ (5) \ (x-4)^2 = x^2 - 8x + 16 & (6) \ (x-2)^2 = x^2 - 4x + 4 \end{array}$$

5. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{array}{ll} (1) \ (x-2)(x-4) = x^2 - 6x + 8 & (2) \ (a+5)(a-4) = a^2 + a - 20 \\ (3) \ (y-3)(y-1) = y^2 - 4y + 3 & (4) \ (x-3)(x-5) = x^2 - 8x + 15 \\ (5) \ (x+3)(x+8) = x^2 + 11x + 24 & (6) \ (x+5)(x-4) = x^2 + x - 20 \\ (7) \ (x+3)(x-1) = x^2 + 2x - 3 & (8) \ (y+3)(y-8) = y^2 - 5y - 24 \\ (9) \ (y-1)(y+9) = y^2 + 8y - 9 & \end{array}$$

6. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{array}{ll} (1) \ (b+2)(b-2) = b^2 - 4 & (2) \ (x+5)(x-5) = x^2 - 25 \\ (3) \ (a+1)(a-1) = a^2 - 1 & (4) \ (x-6)(x+6) = x^2 - 36 \end{array}$$

7. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{array}{ll} (1) \ (b-1)(b+1) = b^2 - 1 & (2) \ (x+4)(x-4) = x^2 - 16 \\ (3) \ (b-1)(b+3) = b^2 + 2b - 3 & (4) \ (x-5)(x+2) = x^2 - 3x - 10 \\ (5) \ (x+3)(x-4) = x^2 - x - 12 & (6) \ (x+6)^2 = x^2 + 12x + 36 \end{array}$$

8. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) (5x - 2)^2 = 25x^2 - 20x + 4 \quad (2) (5x - 3)^2 = 25x^2 - 30x + 9$$

$$(3) (5y - 1)^2 = 25y^2 - 10y + 1 \quad (4) (3x - 4)^2 = 9x^2 - 24x + 16$$

$$(5) (5y + 1)^2 = 25y^2 + 10y + 1 \quad (6) (5x - 4)^2 = 25x^2 - 40x + 16$$

9. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) (5b + 1)(5b + 3) = 25b^2 + 20b + 3 \quad (2) (2x + 5)(2x - 3) = 4x^2 + 4x - 15$$

$$(3) (2x + 5)(2x - 7) = 4x^2 - 4x - 35 \quad (4) (3x + 5)(3x - 2) = 9x^2 + 9x - 10$$

$$(5) (5x + 2)(5x + 3) = 25x^2 + 25x + 6 \quad (6) (5x + 3)(5x + 1) = 25x^2 + 20x + 3$$

$$(7) (3x + 1)(3x - 4) = 9x^2 - 9x - 4 \quad (8) (2x - 3)(2x - 5) = 4x^2 - 16x + 15$$

$$(9) (2b + 3)(2b - 1) = 4b^2 + 4b - 3$$

10. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) (5y + 1)(5y - 1) = 25y^2 - 1 \quad (2) (3x - 4)(3x + 4) = 9x^2 - 16$$

$$(3) (3x - 2)(3x + 2) = 9x^2 - 4 \quad (4) (5x - 4)(5x + 4) = 25x^2 - 16$$

11. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) (2x + 1)^2 = 4x^2 + 4x + 1 \quad (2) (2x - 3)^2 = 4x^2 - 12x + 9$$

$$(3) (2y + 5)^2 = 4y^2 + 20y + 25 \quad (4) (5b + 2)^2 = 25b^2 + 20b + 4$$

$$(5) (5x + 3)(5x - 2) = 25x^2 + 5x - 6 \quad (6) (5x + 3)(5x - 3) = 25x^2 - 9$$

12. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) \ 2x(3x - 2y) \quad \mathbf{6x^2 - 4xy} \quad (2) \ -z(4z + 5) \quad \mathbf{-4z^2 - 5z}$$

$$(3) \ a(5a - 3b) \quad \mathbf{5a^2 - 3ab} \quad (4) \ -3y(-5y - 3) \quad \mathbf{15y^2 + 9y}$$

$$(5) \ -4b(-2b - 3c) \quad \mathbf{8b^2 + 12bc}$$

13. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) \ (5b + 3)(5b - 3) \quad = \mathbf{25b^2 - 9} \quad (2) \ (5x - 3)(5x + 2) \quad = \mathbf{25x^2 - 5x - 6}$$

$$(3) \ (5x - 2)(5x + 2) \quad = \mathbf{25x^2 - 4} \quad (4) \ (3x - 2)^2 \quad = \mathbf{9x^2 - 12x + 4}$$

$$(5) \ (5x - 1)(5x - 4) \quad = \mathbf{25x^2 - 25x + 4} \quad (6) \ (2x + 5)(2x - 1) \quad = \mathbf{4x^2 + 8x - 5}$$

$$(7) \ (3x + 2)(3x - 5) \quad = \mathbf{9x^2 - 9x - 10} \quad (8) \ (5y - 2)^2 \quad = \mathbf{25y^2 - 20y + 4}$$

$$(9) \ (3a + 4)(3a + 2) \quad = \mathbf{9a^2 + 18a + 8} \quad (10) \ (3a + 1)(3a - 2) \quad = \mathbf{9a^2 - 3a - 2}$$

$$(11) \ (2x + 1)(2x + 5) \quad = \mathbf{4x^2 + 12x + 5} \quad (12) \ (5b + 3)(5b - 4) \quad = \mathbf{25b^2 - 5b - 12}$$

$$(13) \ (3a + 1)(3a + 2) \quad = \mathbf{9a^2 + 9a + 2} \quad (14) \ (2x + 5)^2 \quad = \mathbf{4x^2 + 20x + 25}$$

$$(15) \ (3y + 4)(3y - 5) \quad = \mathbf{9y^2 - 3y - 20} \quad (16) \ (3x + 4)(3x + 5) \quad = \mathbf{9x^2 + 27x + 20}$$

$$(17) \ (3y + 4)^2 \quad = \mathbf{9y^2 + 24y + 16} \quad (18) \ (2b + 7)(2b + 5) \quad = \mathbf{4b^2 + 24b + 35}$$

$$(19) \ (5x - 3)(5x - 4) \quad = \mathbf{25x^2 - 35x + 12} \quad (20) \ (5x + 2)(5x - 3) \quad = \mathbf{25x^2 - 5x - 6}$$

14. 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$(1) \left( b + \frac{7}{2} \right) \left( b - \frac{7}{2} \right) = b^2 - \frac{49}{4} \quad (2) \left( x + \frac{1}{3} \right) (x + 2) = x^2 + \frac{7}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$(3) \left( a - \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( a + \frac{5}{2} \right) = a^2 + 2a - \frac{5}{4} \quad (4) \left( x + \frac{3}{2} \right) \left( x + \frac{8}{3} \right) = x^2 + \frac{25}{6}x + 4$$

$$(5) (b + 1)^2 = b^2 + 2b + 1 \quad (6) \left( b + \frac{4}{5} \right) \left( b - \frac{4}{5} \right) = b^2 - \frac{16}{25}$$

$$(7) (b + 3)(b - 4) = b^2 - b - 12 \quad (8) \left( y - \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 = y^2 - y + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(9) \left( y - \frac{3}{2} \right) \left( y + \frac{3}{2} \right) = y^2 - \frac{9}{4} \quad (10) \left( a - \frac{1}{4} \right) \left( a - \frac{7}{4} \right) = a^2 - 2a + \frac{7}{16}$$

$$(11) (3b - 1)(3b + 1) = 9b^2 - 1 \quad (12) \left( 4x - \frac{7}{3} \right) \left( 4x + \frac{7}{3} \right) = 16x^2 - \frac{49}{9}$$

$$(13) \left( 2b + \frac{7}{2} \right)^2 = 4b^2 + 14b + \frac{49}{4} \quad (14) \left( 3y + \frac{4}{3} \right) \left( 3y + \frac{2}{3} \right) = 9y^2 + 6y + \frac{8}{9}$$

$$(15) \left( 5y + \frac{5}{3} \right) \left( 5y - \frac{5}{3} \right) = 25y^2 - \frac{25}{9} \quad (16) (4y + 4)(4y - 2) = 16y^2 + 8y - 8$$

$$(17) \left( 5a - \frac{6}{5} \right)^2 = 25a^2 - 12a + \frac{36}{25} \quad (18) \left( 2x + \frac{5}{3} \right) \left( 2x + \frac{5}{4} \right) \\ = 4x^2 + \frac{35}{6}x + \frac{25}{12}$$

$$(19) (5a + 1)(5a - 1) = 25a^2 - 1 \quad (20) \left( 5x + \frac{3}{5} \right) \left( 5x - \frac{3}{2} \right) \\ = 25x^2 - \frac{9}{2}x - \frac{9}{10}$$